ICPC Training Camp: Common Contest 2, Wednesday, February 3, 2021

## Problem H. Excluded Min

| Input file: | standard input |
| :--- | :--- |
| Output file: | standard output |
| Time limit: | 10 seconds |
| Memory limit: | 512 mebibytes |

Ferume asked me if I can solve this faster than $O(n \sqrt{n} \log n)$. And it turns out I can! Thanks to him for creating this problem and not letting it live with boring solution.

Let $S$ be a multiset containing non-negative integers. You can do the following operation on $S$ arbitrary number of times (possibly zero): choose $x$ such that there are at least two occurrences of $x$ in $S$, delete one of the occurrences but insert one occurrence of $(x-1)$ or $(x+1)$ instead (you can insert $(x-1)$ only if it is non-negative). Let $F(S)$ be the maximum mex you can achieve with these operations. Here $\operatorname{mex}(S)$ is the minimal non-negative integer which is not present in $S$.
You are given an array $a$ of length $n$ and $q$ queries $[l ; r]$. For each query, find $F\left(\left\{a_{l}, a_{l+1}, \ldots, a_{r}\right\}\right)$.

## Input

The first line contains two integers $n, q\left(1 \leq n, q \leq 5 \cdot 10^{5}\right)$ - the size of array and the number of queries. The second line contains the array of integers $a_{1}, a_{2}, \ldots, a_{n}$ itself $\left(0 \leq a_{i} \leq 5 \cdot 10^{5}\right)$.
Next $q$ lines contain two integers $l_{i} r_{i}\left(1 \leq l_{i} \leq r_{i} \leq n\right)-i$-th query.

## Output

Print answers to queries in the order they are listed in input on separate lines.

## Examples

|  | standard input |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 3 | 3 | 3 |
| 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 1 | 3 | 1 |
| 2 | 3 | 0 |
| 3 | 3 | standard output |
| 3 | 2 | 0 |
| 1 | 2 | 2 |
| 1 | 2 |  |
| 1 | 3 |  |

