

Milmon: May You Generate It

Input file: standard input
Output file: standard output
Time limit: 1 second
Memory limit: 512 megabytes

Given integers n, m . You need to construct an $n \times m$ matrix A such that:

- For any $1 \leq i \leq n, 1 \leq j \leq m$, it holds that $0 \leq A_{i,j} \leq 2$, and the numbers 0, 1, 2 appear the same number of times in matrix A ;
- The size of any eight-connected component* consisting of equal numbers is at most 3^\dagger .
- There do not exist $1 \leq i \leq n - 2, 1 \leq j \leq m$ such that $A_{i,j} = A_{i+1,j} = A_{i+2,j}$;
- There do not exist $1 \leq i \leq n, 1 \leq j \leq m - 2$ such that $A_{i,j} = A_{i,j+1} = A_{i,j+2}$.

or report that no valid solution exists.

Input

This problem contains multiple test cases.

The first line contains an integer T ($1 \leq T \leq 10^4$), denoting the number of test cases.

For each test case:

- The first line contains two integers n and m ($1 \leq n, m \leq 10^6$), denoting the number of rows and columns of the matrix.

It is guaranteed that the sum of $n \times m$ over all test cases does not exceed 10^6 .

Output

For each test case:

If there is no matrix satisfying the conditions, output a single line containing the string “No”.

Otherwise, output the string “Yes” on the first line. Then output n lines, where the i -th line contains m numbers, without any separators in between, representing $A_{i,1}, \dots, A_{i,m}$ of your constructed matrix. If there are multiple valid solutions, you may output any of them.

*Two positions (x_1, y_1) and (x_2, y_2) are eight-connected if and only if $\max(|x_1 - x_2|, |y_1 - y_2|) \leq 1$.

†Formally, a set of positions S is called a connected component if and only if:

- All $(x, y) \in S$ correspond to the same value $A_{x,y}$;
- There does not exist a set $\emptyset \subsetneq T \subsetneq S$ such that for any $(x_1, y_1) \in T, (x_2, y_2) \in (S \setminus T)$, (x_1, y_1) and (x_2, y_2) are not eight-connected.

Then the size of every such set S should satisfy $|S| \leq 3$.

Example

standard input	standard output
4	Yes
1 3	012
2 2	No
3 3	Yes
3 4	001
	012
	122
	Yes
	0120
	1201
	2012