

## Problem H. Video Reviews - 2

Input file: *standard input*  
Output file: *standard output*  
Time limit: 4 seconds (5 seconds for Java)  
Memory limit: 64 mebibytes

Easy problem, just binary search the answer.  
Oh wait...

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You

The studio “Lodka Gaming” is engaged in advertising of their new game “.C.O.N.T.E.S.T: Unexpected Behaviour”. The studio’s marketer is planning to communicate with  $n$  videobloggers one by one (*in the predetermined order, starting from the 1-st and ending with the  $n$ -th*), offering them to record a video review on the game. All people are different and videobloggers are as well, therefore the  $i$ -th videoblogger will record a review in two cases: either he is interested in this game, or there are already at least  $a_i$  video reviews on this game.

The studio wants to have at least  $m$  video reviews in the Internet. The game designer of “Lodka Gaming” understands these video reviews possibly would not appear by themselves, so he wants to *convince* some video bloggers that they are actually interested in this game. Which minimal number of videobloggers are needed to be *convinced*?

### Input

The first line contains two integers  $n$  and  $m$  ( $1 \leq n \leq 5 \cdot 10^7, 1 \leq m \leq n$ ) — the number of videobloggers and the required number of video reviews.

As  $n$  can be too large, the  $a_i$  values will be generated by linear congruential random number generators.

The second line contains two integers  $a_1$  and  $k$  ( $0 \leq a_i \leq 5 \cdot 10^7, 0 \leq k \leq 10^5$ ).

Each of the following  $k$  lines contains 4 integers  $c_j, x_j, y_j$  and  $z_j$  ( $1 \leq c_j < 5 \cdot 10^7, 1 \leq z_j \leq 5 \cdot 10^7, 1 \leq x_j < z_j, 0 \leq y_j < z_j$ ).  $z_j$  are prime numbers. All  $a_i$ , except the first one, will be generated using these numbers. The first  $c_1$  of them will be generated using the formula  $a_i = (x_1 \cdot a_{i-1} + y_1) \bmod z_1$ , the next  $c_2$  — using the formula  $a_i = (x_2 \cdot a_{i-1} + y_2) \bmod z_2$ , and so on. It is guaranteed that the sum of all  $c_j$  is  $n - 1$ .

### Output

Output a single integer — the minimal number of videobloggers who have to be *convinced* to record a video review on the game in order to achieve at least  $m$  total video reviews in the Internet.

## Examples

standard input	standard output
<pre>7 4 2 6 1 1 49999990 49999991 1 1 2 49999991 1 1 0 49999991 1 1 1 49999991 1 1 49999989 49999991 1 1 1 49999991</pre>	1
<pre>7 4 2 5 1 1 96 97 1 1 2 97 1 1 0 97 1 1 1 97 2 1 96 97</pre>	2

## Note

In the first sample,  $a = [2, 1, 3, 3, 4, 2, 3]$ .

In the second sample,  $a = [2, 1, 3, 3, 4, 3, 2]$ .