

The 21st Japanese Olympiad in Informatics (JOI 2021/2022)
Final Round
February 13, 2022 (Online)

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#### Let's Win the Election

Republic of JOI consists of *N* states, numbered from 1 to *N*. In 2022, the presidential election will be held in Republic of JOI. The election will be held in each state. The winner of the election in a state will get the vote of the state.

Rie will run for the president. She is planning to win the election. Her plan is to deliver a speech in order to increase the degree of reliability. After she delivers a speech, the following will happen.

- If the total time of speech in State i ( $1 \le i \le N$ ) reaches  $A_i$  hours, she will get the vote of State i.
- If the total time of speech in State i ( $1 \le i \le N$ ) reaches  $B_i$  hours, she will get a collaborator from State i. After that, the collaborator will be able to deliver a speech in order to increase the total time of speech.
- It may be the case that Rie cannot get any collaborator from State *i*. In this case,  $B_i = -1$ . Otherwise, it is guaranteed that  $B_i \ge A_i$  holds.

A collaborator from State i ( $1 \le i \le N$ ) may deliver a speech outside State i. More than one person may deliver a speech in the same state simultaneously. For example, if two people deliver a speech in a state for x hours, the total time of speech in the state will be increased by 2x hours. The time of speech needs not be an integer. We will ignore the travel time between states.

Since the election day is coming soon, Rie would like to get K votes as soon as possible.

Given the number of the states and information of each state, write a program which calculate the minimum number of hours required to get K votes.

## Input

Read the following data from the standard input. Given values are all integers.

N

K

 $A_1 B_1$ 

 $A_2 B_2$ 

:

 $A_N B_N$ 

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### Output

Write one line to the standard output. The output should contain the minimum number of hours required to get K votes. Your solution will be judged correct if the absolute value of the difference from correct answer is less than or equal to 0.01. The output should be written in one of the following formats.

- An integer. (Example: 123, 0, -2022)
- A sequence consisting of an integer, a period, and a sequence of digits between 0 and 9. It should not contain separating characters. There is no restriction on the number of digits after the decimal point. (Example: 123.4, -123.00, 0.00288)

The output should not be written in exponential notation. For example, 1.23456e+05 and 1.23456e5 are not allowed.

#### Constraints

- $1 \le N \le 500$ .
- $1 \le K \le N$ .
- $1 \le A_i \le 1000 (1 \le i \le N)$ .
- $A_i \le B_i \le 1000$  or  $B_i = -1 (1 \le i \le N)$ .

#### Subtasks

- 1. (5 points)  $B_i = -1$  ( $1 \le i \le N$ ).
- 2. (5 points)  $B_i = -1$  or  $B_i = A_i$  (1  $\le i \le N$ ).
- 3. (11 points)  $N \le 7$ .
- 4. (12 points)  $N \le 20$ .
- 5. (33 points)  $N \le 100$ .
- 6. (11 points) K = N.
- 7. (23 points) No additional constraints.



## Sample Input and Output

Sample Input 1	Sample Output 1
3	5.50000000000000
3	
1 5	
2 3	
4 5	

If the election campaign is held in the following order, Rie will get the vote of every state in 5.5 hours.

- 1. Rie delivers a speech for 2 hours in State 2, and gets the vote of State 2.
- 2. Moreover, Rie delivers a speech for one hour in State 2, and gets a collaborator from State 2.
- 3. Rie and the collaborator deliver a speech for 2 hours in State 3, and Rie gets the vote of State 3.
- 4. Rie and the collaborator deliver a speech for 0.5 hour in State 1, and Rie gets the vote of State 1.

This sample input satisfies the constraints of Subtasks 3, 4, 5, 6, 7.

Sample Input 2	Sample Output 2
7	32.00000000000000
4	
4 -1	
11 -1	
6 -1	
12 -1	
36 -1	
11 -1	
20 -1	

If the election campaign is held in the following order, Rie will get 4 votes in 32 hours.

- 1. Rie delivers a speech for 4 hours in State 1, and gets the vote of State 1.
- 2. Rie delivers a speech for 11 hours in State 2, and gets the vote of State 2.
- 3. Rie delivers a speech for 6 hours in State 3, and gets the vote of State 3.
- 4. Rie delivers a speech for 11 hours in State 6, and gets the vote of State 6.

This sample input satisfies the constraints of Subtasks 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7.

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Sample Input 3	Sample Output 3
5	11.50000000000000
3	
4 -1	
5 -1	
6 -1	
7 7	
8 8	

If the election campaign is held in the following order, Rie will get 3 votes in 11.5 hours.

- 1. Rie delivers a speech for 7 hours in State 4, and gets the vote of State 4 and a collaborator from State 4.
- 2. Rie delivers a speech for 4 hours in State 1, and gets the vote of State 1. At the same time, the collaborator delivers a speech for 4 hours in State 2.
- 3. Rie and the collaborator deliver a speech for 0.5 hour in State 2, and Rie gets the vote of State 2.

This sample input satisfies the constraints of Subtasks 2, 3, 4, 5, 7.

Sample Input 4	Sample Output 4
7	62.16666666666664
5	
28 36	
11 57	
20 35	
19 27	
31 33	
25 56	
38 51	

This sample input satisfies the constraints of Subtasks 3, 4, 5, 7.

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Sample Input 5	Sample Output 5
20	644.203571428571422
14	
106 277	
175 217	
170 227	
164 245	
118 254	
139 261	
142 270	
185 200	
162 241	
153 239	
128 264	
103 299	
147 248	
158 236	
160 232	
183 205	
194 197	
135 260	
153 234	
128 260	

This sample input satisfies the constraints of Subtasks 4, 5, 7.