## Problem J. Permutation Pattern

| Input file: | standard input |
| :--- | :--- |
| Output file: | standard output |
| Time limit: | 2 seconds |
| Memory limit: | 512 mebibytes |

A sequence $a_{1}, \ldots, a_{m}$ of $m$ distinct numbers is called ${ }^{*}$ without $231^{*}$ if there is ${ }^{* *}{ }_{n o}{ }^{* *}$ triples $(i, j, k)$ where $1 \leq i<j<k \leq m$ and $a_{k}<a_{i}<a_{j}$.
Bobo has a permutation $p_{1}, \ldots, p_{n}$ of $1, \ldots, n$, and he can remove some (possibly none, but not all) elements from the permutation. Find the number of sequences without 231 among $\left(2^{n}-1\right)$ resulting permutations.

## Input

The input consists of several test cases terminated by end-of-file. For each test case,
The first line contains an integer $n$.
The second line contains $n$ integers $p_{1}, \ldots, p_{n}$.

- $1 \leq n \leq 50$
- $1 \leq p_{i} \leq n$ for each $1 \leq i \leq n$
- In each input, the sum of $n$ does not exceed 500 .


## Output

For each test case, output an integer which denotes the number of sequences.

## Examples

|  | standard input |  | standard output |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2 |  |  | 3 |  |
| 3 |  | 7 |  |  |
| 1 | 2 | 3 |  | 11 |
| 4 |  |  |  |  |
| 2 | 3 | 4 | 1 |  |

