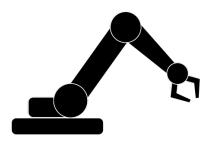
Problem A Problem A

# Within Arm's Reach

João wants to join the robotic football team of his university. However, since he knows little about robotics and mathematics, he decided to build a 2-dimensional robotic arm to bootstrap his knowledge.

The robotic arm is composed of N segments of various lengths. The segments can form any angle between them, including configurations that make it appear to self-intersect when viewed from above. The robotic arm works great, but it is not trivial to position the arm's tip as close as possible to given x, y target coordinates with so many joints to control. Can you help João?



#### Task

Given the robotic arm description and target coordinates relative to the arm's origin, calculate a configuration that places the arm's tip as close as possible to the target.

#### Input

The first line contains N, the number of segments composing the robotic arm. N lines follow, each with an integer  $L_i$  describing the length of the *i*th segment from the fixed point until the arm's tip. There is one more line with 2 integers: the x, y coordinates of the target point to reach.

#### Constraints

```
1 \le N \le 20 Number of segments in the robotic arm 1 \le L_i \le 1\,000 Length of the ith segment -20\,000 \le x, y \le 20\,000 Target coordinates to attempt to reach
```

#### Output

The output should contain N lines, each containing two real numbers  $x_i$ ,  $y_i$  indicating the coordinates of the tip of the ith segment.

The length of the *i*th segment computed from the solution and input  $L_i$  may not differ by more than 0.01. Similarly, the absolute error between the solution's distance to the target and the minimum possible distance to the target cannot exceed 0.01.

Note that, in general, there are many solutions. Your program may output any of them.

Problem A Problem A

# Sample Input 1

3

5

3

4

5 3

### Sample Output 1a

4.114 -2.842

6.297 -0.784

5.000 3.000

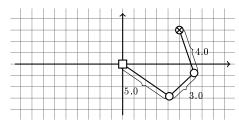
#### Sample Output 1b

3.923 3.100

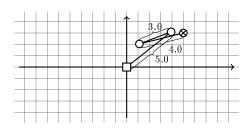
1.118 2.037

5.000 3.000

### Sample 1 Explanation



Sample Output 1a



Sample Output 1b

# Sample Input 2

2

4

2

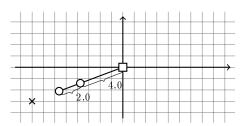
-8 -3

#### Sample Output 2

-3.745 -1.404

-5.618 -2.107

# Sample 2 Explanation



Sample Output 2