

# Problem I

## Free Willy

Willy is sitting behind bars in Alcatraz. Jan Erik Vold is guarding him, and gives him a challenge:

”I managed to transform KULTURUKE into UKTURKULE by applying these permutations in succession:

bcdefaghi cabfdeghi bcaefghi adcefgbhi cgabdefhi  
cdaefhgbi

That’s what gave me the start of my great poem: KULTURUKE ULTURKUKE TULKURUKE ULTKURUKE UKTURULKE TLUKURUKE UKTURKULE

Now, I want you to do the transformation using the same set of available permutations. I permuted 6 times, but if you can manage to do it by permuting fewer times than I did, then I’ll unlock the cage!”

”That’s easy, I only need 4 permutations!” says Willy, ”You first apply bcaefghi to get ULKTURUKE. Then cdaefhgbi to get KTUURKULE. Then bcaefghi again to get TUKURKULE. And finally bcaefghi a third time to get UKTURKULE.”

”Oh, you’re not a big, dumb fish after all” says Jan Erik and brings out the keys. Willy jumps into the ocean and lives happily ever after!



### Input specifications

The first line of the input gives the number of test cases  $T \leq 30$ . The first line of each test case contains  $1 \leq N \leq 26$ ,  $1 \leq P \leq 10$ , and  $1 \leq L \leq 10$ . The second line contains two words with  $N$  characters each. Then follow  $P$  lines, each with an allowed permutation of the first  $N$  letters of the alphabet (in lowercase).

### Output specifications

For each test case, output one line with the minimum number of times you need to apply one of the allowed permutations to the letters of the first word in order to arrive at the second word, or “whalemeat” if it’s not possible to do it in at most  $L$  steps.

## Sample input

3  
9 6 5  
KULTURUKE UKTURKULE  
bcdefaghi  
cabfdeghi  
bcdefgghi  
adcefgbhi  
cgabdefhi  
cdaefhgbi  
9 5 4  
kulturuke tlukuruke  
bcdefaghi  
cabfdeghi  
bcdefgghi  
adcefgbhi  
cgabdefhi  
9 3 4  
WILLFREEY FREEWILLY  
bacdefghi  
abghefdic  
fecdbaigh

## Output for sample input

4  
whalemeat  
4