

2022 Canadian Computing Olympiad
Day 2, Problem 3
Good Game

Time Limit: 1 second

Problem Description

Finn is playing a game of Twos and Threes. Twos and Threes is a one-player game played on a one-dimensional board. In the starting position, there are N blocks arranged in a row, with each block labelled either A or B . Blocks are numbered from 1 to N from left to right. Finn is allowed to make moves of the following form:

- Select 2 or 3 consecutive blocks that share the same label. Remove them from the board. Connect any remaining blocks together. Re-index the blocks from left to right starting with index 1.

Finn wins the game if all blocks are removed from the board. Your task is to help Finn determine a winning sequence of moves, or determine if the game cannot be won.

Input Specification

The first line of input will contain the integer N .

The second line of input will contain the string S which is the starting position of the game. There are N characters in S , and each of these characters in S is either A or B .

Marks Awarded	Bounds on N
3 marks	$1 \leq N \leq 15$
6 marks	$1 \leq N \leq 300$
7 marks	$1 \leq N \leq 6000$
9 marks	$1 \leq N \leq 10^6$

Output Specification

If there is a winning sequence of moves, output K , the number of moves in the winning sequence. On each of the next K lines, print an index i , followed by one space, followed by a number j , denoting a move that will remove the blocks currently at indices i to $i + j - 1$, inclusive.

If there is no winning sequence of moves, output -1 .

If there are multiple winning sequences, then any winning sequence will be accepted. There is no need to minimize or maximize K .

Sample Input

9

ABAABBBAA

Possible Output for Sample Input

4

6 2

3 2

2 2

1 3

Explanation of Output for Sample Input

The sample output denotes this winning sequence:

ABAABBBAA

ABAABAA

ABBAA

AAA