

43rd Petrozavodsk Programming Camp, Summer 2022 Day 2: ZJU Contest 1, Friday, August 26, 2022



Problem K. Great Party

Input file: standard input
Output file: standard output

Time limit: 1 second Memory limit: 256 mebibytes

Grammy joined a great party.

There is an interesting game at the party. There are n piles of stones on the table. The i-th pile has a_i stones in it. Two players participate in the game and operate the stones in turn.

In each player's turn, the player will do the following two steps:

- 1. Select a **non-empty** pile of stones, select a positive amount of stones to remove from it.
- 2. Keep the remaining stones in the pile still **or** merge them all into another **non-empty** pile of stones.

Those who cannot operate lose the game.

Now, Grammy has q questions. For each question, she asks you how many sub-segments of [l, r] satisfy that if the piles in the segment are taken out alone for the game, the first player will win.

Input

The first line contains two integers n and q $(1 \le n, q \le 10^5)$.

The second line contains n integers $a_1, a_2, \ldots, a_n \ (1 \le a_i \le 10^6)$.

The *i*-th of the next q lines contains two integers l_i and r_i $(1 \le l_i \le r_i \le n)$.

Output

The output contains q lines. Each line contains a single integer, denoting the answer to the question.

Examples

standard input	standard output
4 5	3
1 2 2 4	2
1 2	3
2 3	5
3 4	5
1 3	
2 4	
4 5	3
5 6 7 8	3
1 2	3
2 3	6
3 4	6
1 3	
2 4	