

## Greater New York Programming Contest

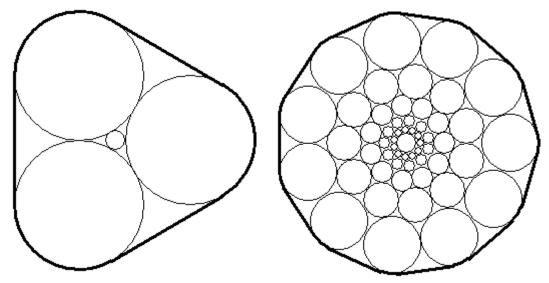
St. Joseph's College Patchogue, NY



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# I • The Queen's Super-circular Patio

The queen wishes to build a patio paved with of a circular center stone surrounded by circular rings of circular stones. All the stones in a ring will be the same size with the same number of stones in each ring. The stones in the innermost ring will be placed touching (tangent to) the adjacent stones in the ring and the central stone. The stones in the other rings will touch the two adjacent stones in the next inner ring and their neighbors in the same ring. The figures below depict a patio with one ring of three stones and a patio with 5 rings of 11 stones. The patio is to be surrounded by a fence that goes around the outermost stones and straight between them (the heavier line in the figures).



The queen does not yet know how many stones there will be in each circle nor how many circles of stones there will be. To be prepared for whatever she decides, write a program to calculate the sizes of the stones in each circle and the length of the surrounding fence. The radius of the central stone is to be one *queenly* foot.



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#### Input

The first line of input contains a single integer P, (1  $\leq P \leq$  1000), which is the number of data sets that follow. Each data set should be processed identically and independently.

Each data set consists of a single line of input. It contains the data set number, K, the number,  $N (3 \le N \le 20)$ , of stones in each circle and the number,  $M (1 \le M \le 15)$ , of circles of stones around the central stone.

### Output

For each data set there is a single line of output. It contains the data set number, K, followed by a single space which is then followed by the radius (in *queenly* feet) of the stones in the outermost ring (to **3** decimal places) which is followed by a single space which is then followed by the length (in *queenly* feet) of the fence (to **3** decimal places).

Sample Input	Sample Output
3	1 6.464 79.400
1 3 1	2 3.834 77.760
2 7 3	3 2.916 82.481
3 11 5	