The 18th Japanese Olympiad in Informatics (JOI 2018/2019)
Spring Training Camp/Qualifying Trial
March 19-25, 2019 (Komaba/Yoyogi, Tokyo)
Contest Day 1 - Naan

## Naan

JOI Curry Shop is famous for serving very long naans. They have $L$ kinds of flavors, numbered from 1 through $L$, to flavor naans. "JOI Special Naan" is the most popular menu in the shop. The length of the naan is $L \mathrm{~cm}$. We define "the position $x$ " as the position on the naan which is $x \mathrm{~cm}$ distant from the left end of the naan. The segment between position $j-1$ and position $j$ is flavored by flavor $j(1 \leq j \leq L)$.
$N$ people came to JOI Curry Shop. Their preferences are different from each other. Specifically, when the $i$-th $(1 \leq j \leq L)$ person eats naan with flavor $j(1 \leq j \leq L)$, they will get happiness $V_{i, j}$ per 1 cm .
They ordered only one JOI Special Naan. They will share the naan in the following manner:

1. Choose $N-1$ rational numbers $X_{1}, \ldots, X_{N-1}$ which satisfy $0<X_{1}<X_{2}<\cdots<X_{N-1}<L$.
2. Choose $N$ integers $P_{1}, \ldots, P_{N}$ which form a permutation of $1, \ldots, N$.
3. For each $k(1 \leq k \leq N-1)$, cut the naan at the position $X_{k}$. Thus, the naan will be separated into $N$ pieces.
4. For each $k(1 \leq k \leq N)$, give the piece between the position $X_{k-1}$ and position $X_{k}$ to the $P_{k}$-th person. We consider $X_{0}$ as 0 and $X_{N}$ as $L$.

We want to distribute the naan fairly. We say a distribution is fair if each person gets happiness of more than or equal to $\frac{1}{N}$ of the amount of happiness they will get by eating the whole JOI Special Naan.

Write a program which, given the information of preferences of $N$ people, determines if it is possible to distribute the naan in a fair way, and if it is possible, finds such a fair way.

## Input

Read the following data from the standard input. All the values in the input are integers.
$N L$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& V_{1,1} V_{1,2} \cdots V_{1, L} \\
& \vdots \\
& V_{N, 1} V_{N, 2} \cdots V_{N, L}
\end{aligned}
$$

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## Output

Write to the standard output. If it is impossible to distribute naan in a fair way, write -1 in a line. If it is possible, output $N-1$ rational numbers $X_{1}, \ldots, X_{N-1}$ and $N$ integers $P_{1}, \ldots, P_{N}$ which represent a fair distribution, in the following format.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& A_{1} B_{1} \\
& A_{2} B_{2} \\
& \vdots \\
& A_{N-1} B_{N-1} \\
& P_{1} P_{2} \cdots P_{N}
\end{aligned}
$$

$A_{k}$ and $B_{k}$ are a pair of integers which satisfies $X_{k}=\frac{A_{k}}{B_{k}}(1 \leq k \leq N-1)$. These integers have to follow the "Constraints of Output" section.

## Constraints of Input

- $2 \leq N \leq 2000$.
- $1 \leq L \leq 2000$.
- $1 \leq V_{i, j} \leq 100000(1 \leq i \leq N, 1 \leq j \leq L)$.


## Constraints of Output

If it is possible to distribute the naan in a fair way, the output must satisfy the following constraints:

- $1 \leq B_{k} \leq 1000000000(1 \leq k \leq N-1)$.
- $0<\frac{A_{1}}{B_{1}}<\frac{A_{2}}{B_{2}}<\cdots<\frac{A_{N-1}}{B_{N-1}}<L$.
- $P_{1}, \ldots, P_{N}$ is a permutation of $1, \ldots, N$.
- In the distribution, the amount of happiness which $i$-th person will get is more than or equal to $\frac{V_{i, 1}+V_{i, 2}+\cdots+V_{i, L}}{N}(1 \leq i \leq N)$.
$A_{k}$ and $B_{k}$ are not necessary to be coprime ( $1 \leq k \leq N-1$ ).
Under the constraints of the input, it can be proved that if a fair distribution exists, there is a correct output which satisfies $1 \leq B_{k} \leq 1000000000(1 \leq k \leq N-1)$.


## Subtasks

1. (5 points) $N=2$.
2. (24 points) $N \leq 6, V_{i, j} \leq 10(1 \leq i \leq N, 1 \leq j \leq L)$.
3. ( 71 points) No additional constraints.

## Sample Input and Output

| Sample Input 1 | Sample Output 1 |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2 | 5 |  |  | 14 |
| 2 | 7 | 1 | 8 | 2 |
| 3 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 5 |$|$| 2 | 1 |
| :--- | :--- |

In this sample, the first person will get happiness of $2+7+1+8+2=20$ when she eats the whole naan and the second person will get happiness of $3+1+4+1+5=14$ when she eats the whole naan. Thus, if the first person gets happiness of more than or equal to $\frac{20}{2}=10$ and the second person gets happiness of more than or equal to $\frac{14}{2}=7$, the distribution is fair.

If you cut the naan at the position $\frac{14}{5}$, the first person will get happiness of $1 \times \frac{1}{5}+8+2=\frac{51}{5}$ and the second person will get happiness of $3+1+4 \times \frac{4}{5}=\frac{36}{5}$. Hence, this is a fair distribution.

| Sample Input 2 | Sample Output 2 |
| :---: | :---: |
| 71 | 17 |
| 1 | 27 |
| 2 | 37 |
| 3 | 47 |
| 4 | 57 |
| 5 | 67 |
| 6 | 3142765 |
| 7 |  |

In this sample, the naan has only one flavor. If you equally divide the naan into 7 pieces, the distribution will be fair, regardless of $P_{1}, \ldots, P_{N}$.

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| Sample Input 3 | Sample Output 3 |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 5 | 3 | 15 |
| 2 | 3 | 1 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 2 | 2 | 1 |
| 1 | 2 | 2 |
| 1 | 2 | 1 |$|$| 35 | 28 |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 50 | 28 |  |
| 70 | 28 |  |
| 3 | 1 | 5 |

Note that $A_{k}$ and $B_{k}$ are not necessary to be coprime $(1 \leq k \leq N-1)$.

