

# 37th Petrozavodsk Programming Camp, Summer 2019 Day 9: MEX Foundation Contest (supported by AIM Tech), Monday, September 2, 2019



## Problem B. Alexey the Sage of The Six Paths

Input file: standard input
Output file: standard output

Time limit: 2 seconds Memory limit: 1024 mebibytes

The Party of Cyans and their honourable king Alexey decided to challenge Gennady in an upcoming CodeForces round. There are n party members in the first group, numbered from 1 to n, and n party members in the second group, numbered from n+1 to 2n. There will be m problems in the round.

Alexey will distribute problems in the following way: for each problem, Alexey will assign exactly one party member from the first group and exactly one party member from the second group to work on this problem. After that, each party member will select exactly one problem to solve during the competition among the ones he was assigned to. A problem will be solved only if two party members will select it.

The party members will try their best and always maximize the number of solved problems.

However, members of the Party of Cyans don't solve problems for free. Let c be the number of problems assigned to party member i. Then the amount of money Alexey will have to pay to that party member is  $p_{i,c}$ .

Due to the competition rules, Alexey will beat Gennady only if his party solves at least l and at most r problems. Help Alexey to win this competition while paying the minimum possible amount of money to party members.

#### Input

The first line contains integers n, m, l, and r: the number of party members in one group, the number of problems, and the left and right bounds  $(1 \le n \le 30, 0 \le m \le 30, 0 \le l \le r \le n)$ .

The next  $2 \cdot n$  lines contain salary requirements for each party member: *i*-th of them contains m+1 integers  $p_{i,0}, p_{i,1}, \ldots, p_{i,m}$   $(-10^9 \le p_{i,j} \le 10^9)$ .

#### Output

If no money can help to beat Gennady, print "DEFEAT" on a single line.

Otherwise, on the first line, print one integer: the minimum possible total payment to the party members that will allow Alexey to win the competition. After that, print m more lines. On i-th of them, print two integers  $a_i$  and  $b_i$ , where  $a_i$  is the number of the party member from the first group assigned to the i-th problem, and  $b_i$  is the number of the party member from the second group assigned to the i-th problem.

If there are several possible solutions, print any one of them.



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# **Examples**

standard input	standard output
2 0 2 2 8 9 3 4	DEFEAT
2 8 2 2 2 5 5 10 -10 -1 3 5 9 8 -10 9 9 0 1 -3 1 -1 0 5 -1 5 3 -9 1 10 6 5 -4 8 -2 2 -8 6 3 -3	-21 1 3 2 4 1 3 1 3 1 3 2 3 2 4 2 4
3 5 2 3 100 75 125 150 175 200 125 100 75 100 125 150 225 200 175 200 225 250 225 200 175 200 225 250 125 100 75 100 125 150 100 75 125 150 175 200	650 1 4 2 5 3 6 2 4 3 5