

Sum of Log

Input file: standard input
Output file: standard output
Time limit: 1 second
Memory limit: 1024 megabytes

Given two non-negative integers X and Y , determine the value of

$$\sum_{i=0}^X \sum_{j=[i=0]}^Y [i \& j = 0] [\log_2(i + j) + 1]$$

modulo $10^9 + 7$ where

- $\&$ denotes bitwise AND;
- $[A]$ equals 1 if A is true, otherwise 0;
- $\lfloor x \rfloor$ equals the maximum integer whose value is no more than x .

Input

The first line contains one integer T ($1 \leq T \leq 10^5$) denoting the number of test cases.

Each of the following T lines contains two integers X, Y ($0 \leq X, Y \leq 10^9$) indicating a test case.

Output

For each test case, print one line containing one integer, the answer to the test case.

Example

standard input	standard output
3	14
3 3	814
19 26	278
8 17	

Note

For the first test case:

- Two (i, j) pairs increase the sum by 1: $(0, 1), (1, 0)$
- Six (i, j) pairs increase the sum by 2: $(0, 2), (0, 3), (1, 2), (2, 0), (2, 1), (3, 0)$

So the answer is $1 \times 2 + 2 \times 6 = 14$.