# Tycho <br> Problem ID: tycho 

The planetary exploration vehicle Tycho VIII needs to get back to the home base after collecting mineral samples. Tycho travels in a straight line from position 0 to the home base at position $b$. While moving, it advances at a slow but steady pace of 1 unit per second. Every second, Tycho takes 1 unit of environmental damage from the harsh planetary conditions.

The situation is made even worse by radiation from a nearby pulsar, which adds $d$ additional units of damage every $p$ seconds. However, the radiation damage can be avoided by seeking shelter
 in one of $n$ different hiding spots-caves, vegetation, large rocks, carcasses of the planet's megafauna-along the way. Tycho can choose to stand still at any point for any integer number of seconds.

The starting position 0 and the home base at $b$ are both sheltered, so Tycho takes no radiation damage there.
What is the minumum damage Tycho will take on its journey back to the home base?

## Example

Consider the situation where the home base is at position 18 and there are shelters at positions 8 and 15 .


Assume that the pulsar's period is 4 , so unsheltered Tycho would take damage at times $4,8,12$, etc. If Tycho leaves from the starting position (where it's sheltered) at time 0 , it can reach the first shelter after 8 seconds, incurring radiation damage $d$ at time 4 (but none at time 8 because it's sheltered then). Continuing without stopping, it reaches the home base at time 18 , incurring $d+d$ more units of radiation damage (at times 12 and 16 , respectively). This way it incurs $d+d+d=3 d$ units of radiation damage and 18 units of environmental damage. If instead Tycho waits at the 2 nd shelter (at position 15) for 1 second, the pulse at time 16 causes it no damage, and it reaches the home base at time 19 with a total of $2 d+19$ units of damage. This is better for most values of $d$. The two situations are shown here:


If the pulsar's period is 10 , Tycho can wait at the starting position for 2 seconds and then just go home without stopping at any shelter. Thus it passes the 1 st shelter (at position 8 ) at just the right moment when the pulsar flares and arrives at the home base at time 20 , for a total of 20 environmental damage and no radiation damage at all.


## Input

The first line consists of four integers $b, p, d$, and $n$, separated by single spaces: the location $b$ of the home base, the pulsar's flare period $p$, the additional radiation damage $d$ caused by each flare of the pulsar, the number $n$ of the shelters. The following $n$ lines each contain an integer giving the shelter locations $a_{1}, \ldots, a_{n}$, with $0<a_{1}<\cdots<a_{n}<b$.

## Output

Print a single integer: the minimum amount of damage Tycho must take to reach $b$.

## Constraints and Scoring

You can assume $p<b$ and $n<b$. We always have $1 \leq b \leq 10^{12}, 0 \leq d \leq 10^{6}$, and $0 \leq n \leq 10^{5}$.
Your solution will be tested on a set of test groups, each worth a number of points. Each test group contains a set of test cases. To get the points for a test group you need to solve all test cases in the test group. Your final score will be the maximum score of a single submission.

| Group | Points | Constraints |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1 | 8 | $p \leq 10^{6}$ and Tycho does not need to wait after leaving position $0 .^{*}$ |
| 2 | 5 | $b \leq 1000, p \leq 100, n \leq 10$ |
| 3 | 7 | $b \leq 1000$ |
| 4 | 15 | $p \leq 10^{6}, n \leq 1000$ |
| 5 | 20 | $p \leq 100$ |
| 6 | 35 | $p \leq 10^{6}$ |
| 7 | 10 | No additional constraints |

* In test group 1, Tycho may still need to wait at position 0 before it starts moving. For example, sample inputs 2, 3, and 4 belong to test group 1 .

Sample Input 1 Sample Output 1

| 18 4 2 <br> 8   | 29 |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 15 |  |  |

Sample Input 2 Sample Output 2

| 18 | 4 | 0 | 2 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 8 |  |  | 18 |
| 15 |  |  |  |


| Sample Input 3 | Sample Output 3 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 18 10 100 20 <br> 8    <br> 15    |  |


| Sample Input 4 | Sample Output 4 |
| :--- | :--- |
| $18 \quad 4100 \quad 0$ | 418 |

Sample Input 5
Sample Output 5
65201003
172
14
25
33

